# Adichunchanagiri University

## Model QP :PART- II: PHARMACOLOGY SPECALISATION

60M

SEC-A

#### Note: Answer any 20 questions. Each question carries ONE mark

20x1=20

- 1. Define volume of distribution? Write its significance
- 2. Write the meaning of i). Straub's tail and ii) Stereotype
- 3. What is tacchyphylaxis give two drug examples
- 4. What is loading dose and maintenance dose?
- 5. Why NSAIDs are contraindicated in asthma?
- 6. Single line mechanism of action of Statins.
- 7. Enlist the histamine evoked triple response
- 8. What is Cheyne-Stokes Breathing; which drug produces this effect.
- 9. What is righting reflex and when it is performed?
- 10. Suggest safe antipyretic drug during jaundice/hepatic disease.
- 11. What is first pass effect? Give examples.
- 12. Osmotic diuretics are contra-indicated in head injury-give reason.
- 13. One line mechanism behind adrenaline induced muscular fasciculation.
- 14. Mechanism involved in adrenaline and atropine induced mydriasis
- 15. What is Dale's Vasomotor reversal? Give example.
- 16. Define the terms and give one drug example for : i) Cyclopegia and ii) Photo phobia
- 17. Difference between open angle and acute angle glaucoma
- 18. Meaning of Paroxysmal depolarization shift in epilepsy.
- 19. What is hypodermoclysis? When it is used.
- 20. Write one line mechanism of action of digoxin.
- 21. Name the specific antidote for morphine poisoning.
- 22. Specify the voltage to be used for mice and rats in electroconvulsiometer
- 23. Justify the combination of levodopa and carbidopa
- 24. Name the locations of nicotinic receptor in the body and their effects.
- 25. Define : i). Throbophlebitis and ii) Aplasia
- 26. Why acetylcholone has no therapeutic usefulness?
- 27. Mechanism of action of Quinolones
- 28. Major adverse effects of anti cancer drugs.
- 29. Suggest one safe anti emetic drug during pregnancy.
- 30. Differentiate between cardiac arrhythmia and dysrrhythmia.

## SEC-B

Note: Answer any 10 questions. Each question carries TWO marks

10x2=20

- 1. Name two models for evaluation of anti-anginal drugs.
- 2. A brief note on pharmacogenetics with examples
- 3. Comment on therapeutic implications of Neuropeptide Y
- 4. Genetic disorders of cardiovascular diseases
- 5. Illustrate antioxidant defense mechanisms
- 6. Enlist the arachidonic acid metabolites and their role in inflammation
- 7. Applications of recombinant DNA technology
- 8. Therapeutic strength of immunotoxins
- 9. Comment on Gene therapy of AIDS
- 10. Analysis of DNA sequences
- 11. Southern blotting
- 12. Tissue necrosis factor (TNF)
- 13. Explain the drug-receptor interaction with illustrations
- 14. Write the general pharmacology of peptide and protein drugs
- 15. Comment on therapeutic potential of stem cells

## <u>SEC- C</u>

#### Note: Answer any 5 *questions*. Each question carries FOUR marks 5x4=20

- 1. Note on propagation and preservation of cell lines
- 2. Explain the basic principle, methods and application of ELISA test
- 3. Discuss about the acute, sub acute and chronic toxicity evaluation as per OECD guidelines.
- 4. Discus about basic concepts and applications of bio-informatics and proteomics in drug discovery
- 5. Biochemical estimation for free radical scavengers
- 6. Explain in detail about programmed cell death (Apoptosis)
- 7. Add an elaborative note on Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)
- 8. Explain about the biology and genesis of cystic fibrosis
- 9. Discus about the biochemical mechanisms of acute and chronic inflammation
- 10. Biology of multi drug resistance (MDR) proteins